

- ✓ Pick 1 SEXI paragraph to complete.
- ✓ Use your notes or homework to supply the evidence.
- ✓ You must have written version and a typed version properly connected to my BLOG to get full credit for this assignment.

(Bell Work) After studying the evidence, write a S.E.X.I paragraph that describes **WWII & The Cold War** and explain why **THE U.S. DID ALL IT COULD TO STAY OUT OF WWII**. Support your discussion with evidence from your research. What conclusions can you draw?

Statement

The idea **THE U.S. DID ALL IT COULD TO STAY OUT OF WWII** is **SA**.

Explain

Define **ADJECTIVE**? I THINK {PEOPLE FELT (**EMOTION**) OR THIS WAS AN (**EMOTION**) TIME}. And its an example of why people (**HUMAN NATURE**). A theme to consider when thinking about this topic is (**CULTURE OR POLITICS**).

eXample

**HISTORICAL THEME** was effected in a positive/negative way. The reason, (EXPLAIN WHY)  
 For instance, \_\_\_\_\_ . (discuss fact)  
 In addition, \_\_\_\_\_ . (discuss fact)  
 Finally, \_\_\_\_\_ . (discuss fact - OPTIONAL)  
**THIS ALLOWS US TO SEE..... (REPEAT YOUR QUESTION/CHANGE IT A LITTLE)**  
*HOWEVER, some may feel.. (the **historical theme** was effected in a \_\_\_\_\_ way)*  
 The issue with this thinking: although \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ is still \_\_\_\_\_.

Importance

IN CONCLUSION, I see a **CHANGE or CONTINUITY** in history. For example (**Current event**) is similar/different to (**Past Event**). (Explain how)  
**THIS HELPS US TO UNDERSTAND (what about the past or present) BETTER. PERHAPS PEOPLE SHOULD..... ; because, ...**

(Bell Work) After studying the evidence, write a S.E.X.I paragraph that describes **WWII & The Cold War** and explain why **WWII IMPACT ON AMERICAN SOCIETY WAS INSIGNIFICANT**. Support your discussion with evidence from your research. What conclusions can you draw?

Statement

The idea **WWII IMPACT ON AMERICAN SOCIETY WAS INSIGNIFICANT** is **SA**.

Explain

Define **ADJECTIVE**? I THINK {PEOPLE FELT (**EMOTION**) OR THIS WAS AN (**EMOTION**) TIME}. And its an example of why people (**HUMAN NATURE**). A theme to consider when thinking about this topic is (**CULTURE OR POLITICS**).

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# 13. WWII (Front of page # 1)

## Totalitarianism

> One party/person controls all

## Joseph Stalin

> Replaced Lenin

> Took Russia (1924)

## Benito Mussolini

> Started the Fascist Party

> Took Italy, Ethiopia

## Adolf Hitler

> Antisemitic/hated Jews, Nazis

> Took Germany, part of France

## Japan

> Wanted to control ALL Asia

## Appeasement

> France, Britain & US do nothing

> Trying to avoid war

Dictators in Europe

## Blitzkrieg

> Germany (G) invaded Poland

> Britain declare war on (G)

> (G) army fast & organized

## Allies (A)

> Britain, France, Russia, China

## Axis Powers (AP)

> Germany, Italy, Japan

## Winston Churchill

> British Prime Minister

> Tried to convince US to join war

## Neutrality Act 1939

> Help (A) buy goods from U.S.

## Lend-Lease Act 1941

> U.S. lends weapons to (A)

## Atlantic Charter

> Roosevelt & Churchill

> World Plans after the war

U.S. Isolation to Involvement

## Japan

> U.S. stops selling to Japan

## Hideki Tojo

> Japan Prime Minister

> Decided to attack U.S.

## Pearl Harbor

> U.S. Navy base in Hawaii

> Killed nearly 2,500

## Women's Army Corp (WAC)

> Work for the Army

> Drive trucks, lab techs., sec.

## U.S. - Douglas MacArthur

> Loses many battles to Japan

## Bataan Death March

> U.S. soldiers caught & killed

## Battle of Coral Sea

> U.S. finally slows Japan down

US Enter War

**BIG IDEA: CULTURE OR POLITICS?**

+ or - Why?

# 13. WWII (Back of page # 1)

- (A) sink German U-Boats**
- > US can get supplies to Europe
- U.S. - Dwight Eisenhower**
- > Pushed (G) out of Africa
- > Planned Italian invasion
- George Patton**
- > In charge of Invasion
- > Italy & (G) lose territory
- Unconditional Surrender**
- > FDR wants complete surrender
- Saturation Bombing (B)**
- > British planes (B) on (G) cities
- Strategic Bombing**
- > U.S. (B) key weapons factories
- African Americans**
- > Tuskegee Airman play key role
- Battle Midway (Pacific)**
- > US ends Japan expansion

- Women**
- > Found jobs
- > Gained confidence & paycheck
- African Americans**
- > planned to protest for gov't jobs
- Executive Order 8802**
- > Assured fair hiring practices
- Bracero Program**
- > Mexicans work on U.S. farms
- Internment**
- > Japanese Am. (JA) put in jail
- Korematsu v. United States**
- > Gov't had right to put (JA) in jail
- 442<sup>nd</sup> Regimental Combat Team**
- > (JA) who fought for U.S.
- Rationing**
- > Limit on what you could buy
- Office of War Information**
- > Encourage support for war

- D-Day 1944**
- > Allies (A) invade France (F)
- Battle of the Bulge**
- > (A) push Germans out of (F)
- > Germans surrendered 1945
- Island Hopping (Pacific)**
- > Path toward Japan
- Albert Einstein**
- > US needs Atomic Bomb (AB)
- Manhattan Project (MP)**
- > Created the 1<sup>st</sup> (AB)
- Robert Oppenheimer**
- > In charge of (MP)
- Harry S. Truman**
- > New U.S. President
- > Used (AB) against Japan
- > Japan surrendered 1945

Allies Turn the Tide

The Home Front

Victory In Europe & Pacific

**BIG IDEA: CULTURE OR POLITICS?**

+ or - Why?

# 13 WWII & 14 Cold War (Front of page # 2)

<b>Nazis (N) try to kill ALL Jews (J)</b>
> (N) consider white superior
<b>Nuremberg Laws 1935</b>
> Denied (J) citizenship
> Segregated Jews
<b>Kristallnacht 1938</b>
> "Knight of Broken Glass"
> burned synagogues & stores
<b>Genocide</b>
> Hitler's "Final Solution"
<b>Concentrations Camps</b>
> (J), old people, mental probs.
> Experimented on & tortured
<b>Death Camps</b>
> Prisoners killed
<b>U.S. War Refugee Board</b>
> Tried to save (J)
> Didn't know how bad it was
<b>Increased support for Israel</b>

The Holocaust

<b>Yalta Conference</b>
> FDR, Churchill and Stalin met
> Discussed post war world
<b>Superpowers</b>
> U.S. & Soviet Union
<b>Post war World</b>
> Communist fight in E. Europe
> Civil War in China
> Japan reforms - Democracy
<b>United Nations (UN)</b>
> U.S. builds it up
<b>Universal Dec. of Human Rights</b>
> Treat humans better!
<b>Geneva Convention Violated</b>
> Treat captured soldiers fair
<b>Nuremberg Trials</b>
> Nazis Leaders put on trial
<b>Renewed fight for Civil Rights</b>

Effects of the War

<b>US &amp; England</b>
> Wants Germany strong
<b>Russia (R)</b>
> Wants Germany weak
<b>(G) split - East (R) &amp; West (US)</b>
<b>Satellite States</b>
> (R) forces Communism (C)
> E. Europe Countries
<b>Potsdam Conference</b>
> Truman (T) hates Stalin (S)
> Cold War Begins
<b>Truman Doctrine</b>
> Fight communism in Europe
> Containment
<b>U.S. - Marshall Plan</b>
> \$ to help fight (C)
<b>NATO (US) vs Warsaw Pact (R)</b>
> (US) allies vs (R) allies

The Cold War Begins

**BIG IDEA: CULTURE OR POLITICS?**

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# 14 Cold War (Back of page # 2)

Jiang (J) vs. Mao (M)
> Nationalist v. communist
(J) (M) team up against Japan
Post WWII (J) & (M) fight
> US (US) helps (J)
> Russia (R) helps (M)
> 1949 (M) wins China
Conflict moved to Korea
38 <sup>th</sup> Parallel
> Korea split N & S after WWII
> (R) helps (N) US helps (S)
> (N) attacks (S) w/(R) weapons
U.S. - Douglas MacArthur
> Pushed (N) back
> China tried to help (N)
> War a stalemate – NO winner
Southeast Asia Treaty (SEATO)
> Stop communism in Asia

The Korean War

Arms Race
> US vs. Russia
> Who can make the most bombs
Mutually Assured Destruction
> Stop bombs from being used
U.S. Leader Eisenhower
> Supports massive retaliation
> Build more bombs
> Brinkmanship – almost war
Russia Leader Khrushchev
> Spreads Communism (C) more
> Poland rebels - wins
> Hungary rebels – loses
Eisenhower Doctrine
> US will use force to stop (C)
Space
> (R) put 1 <sup>st</sup> satellite in space
> US pass law to create + scientists
> Us start NASA

Cold War Expands

Red Scare
> Fear of (C) in Unites States
Smith Act
> illegal to be anti-government
(HUAC)
> Investigate (C) activities
Hollywood Ten (HT)
> HUAC went after movie stars
> (HT) go to prison
> (HT) blacklisted – lose jobs
Alger Hiss
> Accused of spying for (C)
> No proof but went to prison
The Rosenberg's
> Accused of spying for (C)
> Executed in 1953
McCarthyism
> Accused Army of spying
> Lost support

Cold War at home

**BIG IDEA: CULTURE OR POLITICS?**

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