MONDAY	(Bell Work) After studying the evidence, write a S.E.X.I paragraph that describes <u>Depression & New Deal</u> and explain why <u>TRYING BUT GETTING A</u> <u>BAD RESULT IS BETTER THAN NOT TRYING AT ALL</u> . Support your discussion with evidence from your research. What conclusions can you draw?	
S tatement	The idea <u>TRYING BUT GETTING A BAD RESULT IS BETTER THAN NOT TRYING AT ALL</u> is <u>SA</u> .	
<mark>E</mark> xplain	Define <u>ADJECTIVE</u> ? I THINK {PEOPLE FELT (<u>EMOTION</u>) OR THIS WAS AN (EMOTION) TIME}. And its an example of why people (HUMAN NATURE). A theme to consider when thinking about this topic is (CULTURE OR POLITICS).	
eXample	HISTORICAL THEME was effected in a positive/negative way. The reason, (EXPLAN For instance, . (discuss fact) In addition, . (discuss fact) Finally, . (discuss fact - OPTIONAL) THIS ALLOWS US TO SEE (REPEAT YOUR QUESTION/CHANGE IT A LITT HOWEVER, some may feel (the historical theme was effected in a way) The issue with this thinking: although, is still	·
Importance	IN CONCLUSION, I see a <i>CHANGE or CONTINUITY</i> in history. For example (Current event) is similar/different to (Past Event). (Explain how) THIS HELPS US TO UNDERSTAND (what about the past or present) BETTER. PERHAPS PEOPLE SHOULD ; because,	

TUESDAY	((Bell Work) After studying the evidence, write a S.E.X.I paragraph that describes <u>THE DEPRESSION</u> and explain why <u>HOOVER DID A BETTER JOB THAN</u> <u>ROOSEVELT</u> . Support your discussion with evidence from your research. What conclusions can you draw?	
S tatement	The idea <u>HOOVER DID A BETTER JOB THAN ROOSEVELT</u> is <u>SA</u> .	
<mark>E</mark> xplain	Define <u>ADJECTIVE</u> ? I THINK {PEOPLE FELT (<u>EMOTION</u>) OR THIS WAS AN (EMOTION) TIME}. And its an example of why people (HUMAN NATURE). A theme to consider when thinking about this topic is (CULTURE OR POLITICS).	
eXample	HISTORICAL THEME was effected in a positive/negative way. The reason, (EXPLAN For instance, . (discuss fact) In addition, . (discuss fact) Finally, . (discuss fact - OPTIONAL) THIS ALLOWS US TO SEE (REPEAT YOUR QUESTION/CHANGE IT A LITT HOWEVER, some may feel (the historical theme was effected in a way) The issue with this thinking: although is still	·
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12. Depression & New Deal (Front of page # 1)

Few had lots of \$ in 1920s	(S) – buy stock on credit	(SMH) – began the Depression
Farmers	> Investors borrow \$ to buy stock	> Lasted from 1929-1941
> During WWI increased harvest	> Made economy unstable	Hawley-Smoot Tariff
> After WWI too much food	> Good & bad stock look the same	> Gov't tried to help
> Too much food = lower prices	Black Tuesday	> Raise taxes on foreign goods
Industrial Workers	> October 29,1929	> Countries raise taxes on U.S.
> Wages rose steadily	> Stock market crashes	> Result = unsold goods
> But used credit to buy stuff	> Fortunes wiped out in hours	> Failed
Rich People		
> Tiny portion of population		
> Don't like to spend/waste \$		
Low Wages	Speculation (S)	1929 Stock Market Crash
BIG	IDEA: CAUSES OF THE DEPRESS + or - Why?	ION (SMH)
0	0	0

12. Depression & New Deal (Back of page #1)

1921 - 1929 unemployment 3.7%	Farmers hurting = low crop prices	Hit hardest
1933 25% out of work	Soil dies aka Dust Bowl (DB)	African Americans
Families ran out of \$	> Cause - droughts & over farming	> 1932 50% out of work
> Sold all they owned to live	> Soil turns to dust	Mexican Americans (MA)
Breadlines	> Created huge dust storms	> Whites want (MA) deported
> People lines up for handouts	> (DB) located in OK, KS, NM & CO	> Want to (MA) sent to Mexico
> Run by charities	Many lost their farms	> This is called repatriation
Hoovervilles	> Become tenant farmer/slaves	
> Named after the President	Many farmers move to California	
> People evicted from homes	> (DB) migrants aka OKIES	
> Lived in shacks		
Cities	Rural	Minorities
BIG IDEA: Americans Face hard Times		

+ or – Why?

12. Depression & New Deal (Front of page # 2)

Volunteerism	Reconstruction Finance Corp. RFC	Hoover Dam
> Ask business (B) not to fire	> Gov't gives banks \$ MILLIONS	> Built on the Colorado River
> Ask (B) to keep wages up	> Banks can now loan (B) \$	> Provided jobs to Southwest
> Ask (B) to keep prices low	> (B) can now hire people	
Reduce taxes, lower interest	> (B) use \$ for other things	
> Hopefully, (B) would hire	> Banks use \$ for other things	
> Hopefully, people buy stuff		
Localism	Bonus Army	
> Ask government to create jobs	> WWI veterans want Bonus Check	
Why it failed	> Congress says okay, Hoover = NO	
> (B) cut wages & fire people	> Vets protest , set up camp in D.C.	
> Gov't had no \$ to create jobs	> Riots break out, vets are killed	
	Hoover loses reelection	
Plans	Other failures	One Success
BIG IDEA: Hoover's Response Fails + or - Why?		

12. Depression & New Deal (Back of page # 2)

•		• •
Elected 1932	TVA - Relief	Charles Coughlin
Couldn't walk = Polio	> Built dams in Ten. River Valley	> Felt gov't too powerful
> Wife, Eleanor, his eyes & ears	> Stopped floods, create electricity	> Felt gov't should help elderly
1 st New Deal	CCC - Relief	Huey Long
> Goals: relief, recovery, reform	> Jobs for young people	
> Relief = help people	> Replanted forests, Fight fires	> Felt gov't should help poor
> Recovery = help business	NRA - Recovery	
> Reform = stop ALL Depressions	> Set minimum wages	
	PWA - Recovery	
	> Build dams & buildings for gov't	
	FDIC - Reform	
	> Gov't insured banks money	
	SEC - Reform	
	> Made stock market safer	
Elected & 1 st Hundred Days	Programs	Critics of FDR
	BIG IDEA: FDR OFFERS RELIEF	

+ or - Why?

12. Depression & New Deal (Front of page # 3)

WPA -Program	Wagner Act - Law	(SC) stops some Programs	
> Provided new jobs	> Protected Collective Bargaining	FDR is pissed!	
Gov't in debt	> Employers negotiate w/workers	FDR & Court Packing	
> Can't afford to pay people	Fair Labor Act - Law	> FDR says more judges on (SC)	
John Maynard Keyes	> Set minimum wage	> (SC) will go from 9 to 15	
> Says gov't debt OKAY	> Set max. hours for work week	> New judges will support FDR	
> Debt will end Depression		> Plan did not happen	
Social Security Act - Law	> Outlawed child labor	> (SC) accepts New Deals	
> Created pension for retired	CIO - Union	New Deals Don't Work	
> Helped people out of work	> Organize ALL workers		
> Helped people disabled	> Sit-down strike, General Motors	> Economy slumped in 1938	
REA - Program	> Wages & work conditions better		
> Got electricity to Farms			
Promote Welfare	Protected Citizens Rights	Supreme Court (SC)	
BIG IDEA: The Second New Deal + or - Why?			

12. Depression & New Deal (Back of page # 3)

(W) increased political power	Indian New Deal	(G) power grew	
Eleanor Roosevelt	> gov't gave (NA) \$	> responsible (R) for poor	
> 1 st lady active in politics	> (\$) used for schools & hospitals	> (R) for elderly	
> Called for equality for all	Indian Reorganization Act	> (R) for unemployed	
Francs Perkins	> Gave (NA) back control of land	> (R) for sick	
> Secretary of Labor	> (NA) can practice traditions	> (R) for disabled	
> 1 st female cabinet member		Rise of the welfare state	
Mary Mcleod Bethune	New Deal Coalition		
> Advised FDR	> Helped Democrat gain power		
> Part of the Black Cabinet	> Diverse people working together		
> Pushed for racial equality	> Breaks down prejudices		
(W) & (AA)			
> Continued to be treated unfair			
Women (W) & AfricanNative Americans (NA) &Americans (AA)Diversity		Government (G)	
BIG IDEA: Effects of the New Deal + or - Why?			

12. Depression & New Deal (Front of page # 4)

(M) helped people escape reality	(R)	Federal Arts Project
The Wizard of OZ	> dramas, comedies, variety shows	> gov't paid to create murals
> Promised dreams come true	War of the Worlds	Doretha Lange - photographs
(M) Influenced people	> Fake & real blurred	> Plight of the farmers
> don't trust big business	> People thought aliens attacking	John Steinbeck - Writer
> don't trust gov't	Music	> Novel about working class
Frank Capra - Director	> Provided diversion	> Wrote, The Grapes of Wrath
> Victory of the "Under Dog"> Never give up!	> Enjoyed swing and big band	> About Dust Bowl farm family
> Never give up:	> Blues about Black Life	Lillian Hellman - Writer
	> Woody Guthrie about OKIES	> Wrote plays
		> Strong roles for women
Movies(M)	Radio (R) & Music	Arts
BIG IDEA: Culture of the 1930s + or - Why?		